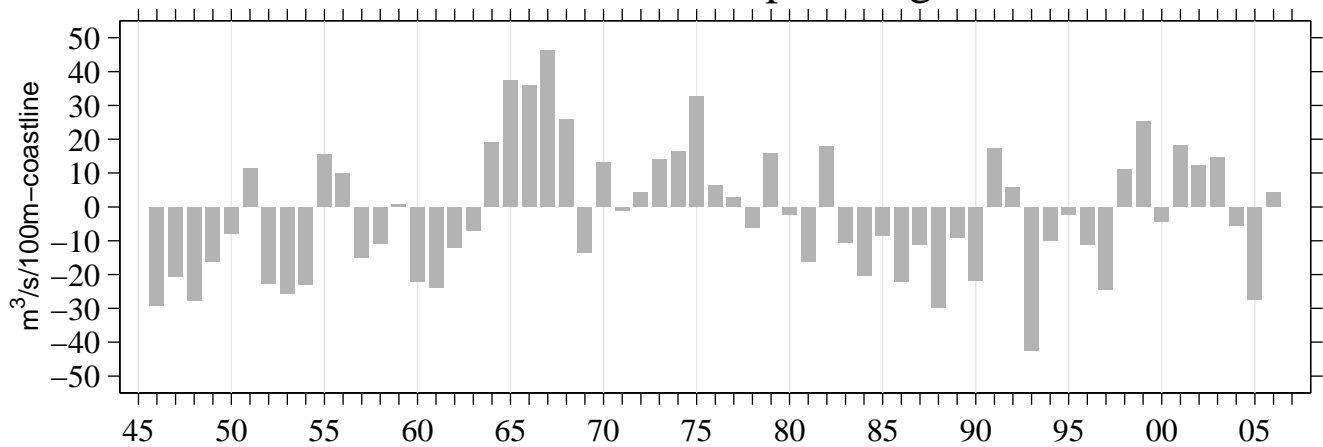


### Mean 49.5–40.5N PFEL upwelling, 1946–2006



Mean of mean April–May–June upwelling indices at 48, 45, and 42N.  
 $r(48,45,42N) = 0.79, 0.93, 0.94$ ; climatology 1967–2005  
standard deviation  $19 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/100\text{m}$