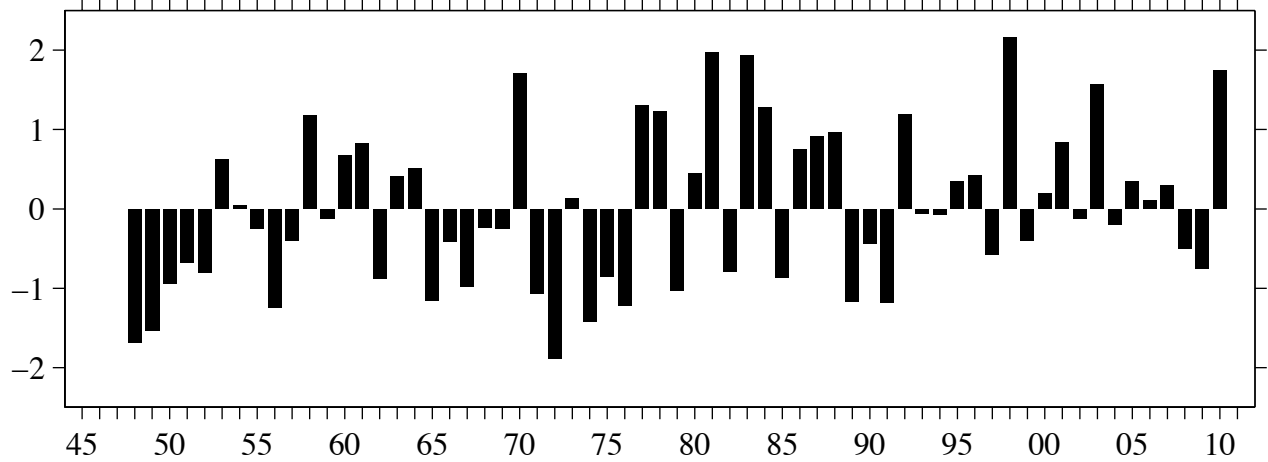


NDJFM–average Pacific/North American index, 1948–2010



Wallace and Gutzler (1981, Mon. Wea. Rev.)

Averages ascribed to the year of the January, and standardized with respect to 1948–2010.