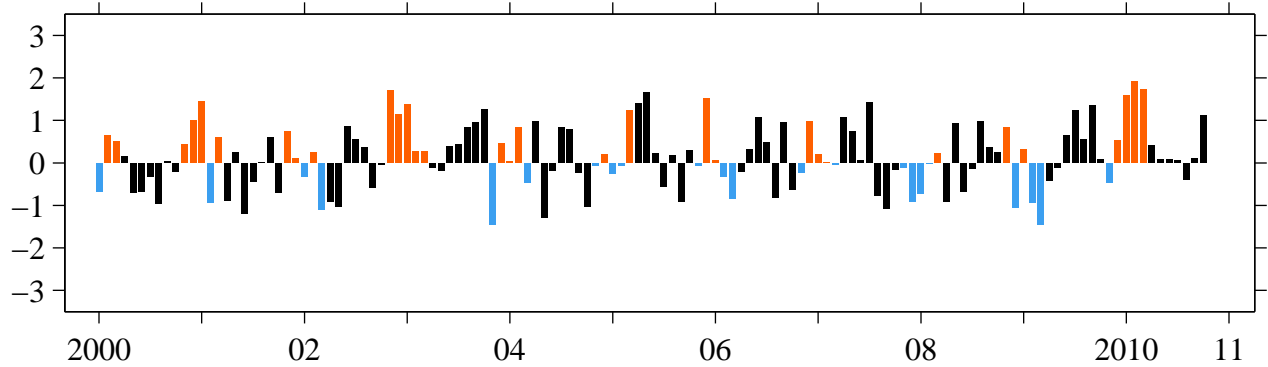


Pacific/North American (PNA) index, 2000 – October 2010



Wallace and Gutzler (1981, Mon. Wea. Rev.).

Standardized with respect to combined December, January, and February months in 1948–2007.

Non-black shading for November through March months.