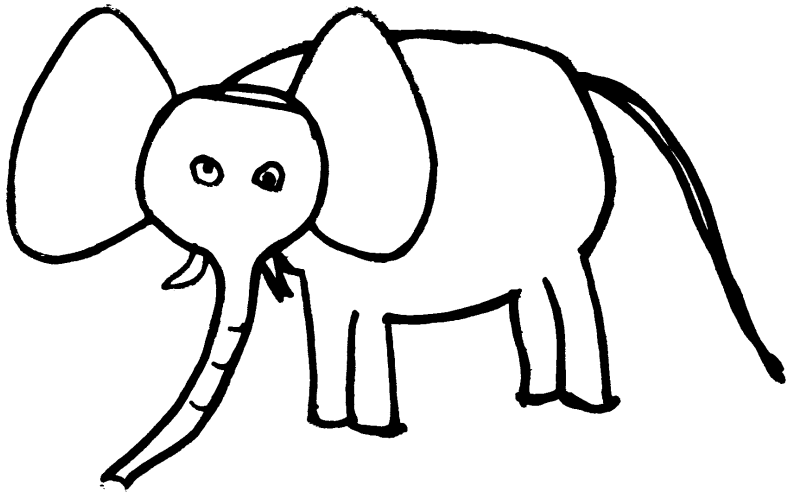
North Atlantic Oscillation

Walker and Bliss (1932)
van Loon and Rogers (1978)
Hurrell (1995)



Zonal Index Cycle

Rossby (1939)
Namias (1950)
Lorenz (1951)

"Annular Mode"

EOF1 of SLP

Kutzbach (1970)
Trenberth (1981)
W & G (1981)

"Arctic Oscillation"